

# Dr Giulio Ongaro

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## Higher Education

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- 2014-2020      **Doctor of Philosophy (PhD)**  
Social Anthropology, London School of Economics, University of London  
Thesis title: *The 'placebo effect' in highland Laos: insights from Akha medicine and shamanism into the problem of ritual efficacy*  
Supervised by Prof. Rita Astuti and Prof. Catherine Allerton  
Examined by Prof. Tanya Luhrmann and Dr. Joe Calabrese
- 2013-2014      **Master of Research (MRes)**  
Social Anthropology, London School of Economics, University of London  
*Distinction*
- 2012-2013      **Master of Science (MSc)**  
Philosophy of Mind, Language and Embodied Cognition, University of Edinburgh  
*Distinction*
- 2009-2012      **Bachelor of Arts (BA)**  
Social Anthropology, Goldsmiths College, University of London  
*Distinction*

## Employment

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- Jul 2024 - present      Assistant Professor. Division of Humanities. School of Humanities and Social Sciences. Hong Kong University of Science and Technology (HKUST)
- Oct 2022 – Jul 2024      Junior Fellow at the Society of Fellows in the Liberal Arts, Southern University of Science and Technology (SUSTech), Shenzhen
- Jan 2022 – Oct 2022      Wenner-Gren Hunt Postdoctoral Fellow. Department of Anthropology, LSE
- Oct 2020 - Dec 2021      ESRC Postdoctoral Fellow. Department of Anthropology, LSE

## Part-time academic employment

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- Sep 2019 – Jun 2020      Administrator. Organiser of the 'Year Abroad exchange' for undergraduate students at the Department of Anthropology, LSE
- Sep 2019 – Mar 2020      Research officer. Anthropology library renovator. LSE
- Apr 2019 – Jul 2020      Research officer. Tasked with the preparation of David Graeber's, Alpa Shah's and Martha Mundy's 2021 Research Excellence Framework (REF) 'case studies' submission. LSE

## Further affiliations

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Sep 2021 - present	Team Member at the Program of Placebo Studies & the Therapeutic Encounter. Harvard Medical School
Sep 2022 - Sep 2025	Visiting Fellow at the Department of Anthropology, London School of Economics

## Teaching experience

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Sep 2024 – Jan 2025	Lecturer. Culture, Psychiatry, and Mental Illness (postgraduate course). HKUST
Sep 2023 – Jan 2024	Lecturer. Global History: new anthropological perspectives (undergraduate course). SUSTech
Feb 2023 – Jun 2023	Lecturer. Medical Anthropology (undergraduate course). SUSTech
Jan 2020	Guest lecturer on the postgraduate course ‘Placebo: what, why, and how’. Faculty of Philosophy, University of Oxford.
Oct 2018 – Jan 2019	GTA (Graduate Teaching Assistant) on module ‘The Anthropology of Kinship, Sex, and Gender.’ LSE
Jan 2018 – Apr 2018	GTA (Graduate Teaching Assistant) on module ‘Religion in Different Social and Geopolitical Contexts.’ King’s College London

## Funding

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Oct 2021 - Sep 2022	Wenner-Gren Hunt Postdoctoral Fellowship
Oct 2020 - Sep 2021	ESRC Postdoctoral Research Fellowship
Jan 2021	Research Infrastructure and Investment Funding (£9944) from the LSE Anthropology Department for co-organizing a seminar series ‘The case for comparison’ at LSE, Summer 2021.
Nov 2018	Research Infrastructure and Investment Funding (£5000) from the LSE Anthropology Department for organizing ‘The philosophy of placebo workshop’ at Senate House, 27-28 November 2018.
Sep 2013 - Sep 2018	Economic and Social Research Council 1+3 Scholarship (4 years), ESRC Difficult Language Training grant (1 year).

## Events organisation

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02 Nov 2023	4on4 Salon seminar on ‘The early Neolithic city of Taosi’ by Prof. He Nu. School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Southern University of Science and Technology.
27 Apr 2023	4on4 Salon seminar on ‘Akha twinship and caring practices’ by Prof. Ruijing Wang. School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Southern University of Science and Technology.
Sep – Dec 2021	Research seminar series on the anthropology of David Graeber. LSE. Co-organised with Prof. Alpa Shah and Dr. Megan Laws.
27-28 Nov 2018	‘The philosophy of placebo workshop’. Senate House, London. Main organiser.

16-18 Aug, 2017 'The creation of efficacy in Southeast Asian healing practices'. Panel co-convened (with Elizabeth Elliot, UCL) for the European Association for Southeast Asia Studies (EUROSEAS) conference at the University of Oxford.

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### Awards and prizes

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Apr 2019 Class teacher award – Highly Commended. LSE  
Sep 2014 Alfred Gell Prize for Best Research Proposal. LSE  
Sep 2013 Highly Commended Dissertation Award. University of Edinburgh

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### Academic articles

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Ongaro, G. (2024). Social Psychiatry Inside-OUT. *Philosophy, Psychiatry, & Psychology* 31(3), 341-346

Ongaro, G. (2024). Outline for an Externalist Psychiatry (3): Social Etiology and the Tension Between Constraints and the Possibilities of Construction. *Philosophy, Psychiatry, & Psychology* 31(3), 301-314.

Ongaro, G. (2024). Outline for an Externalist Psychiatry (2): An Anthropological Detour. *Philosophy, Psychiatry, & Psychology* 31(3), 285-300. Ongaro, G. (2024).

Ongaro, G. (2024). Outline for an externalist psychiatry (1): Or, how to fully realize the biopsychosocial model. *Philosophy, Psychiatry, & Psychology*, 31(3), 269-284.

Ongaro, G., Hardman, D., & Deschenaux, I. (2024). Why the extended mind is nothing special but is central. *Phenomenology and the Cognitive Sciences*, 23(4), 841-863.

Ongaro, G., Ballou, S., Kube, T., Haas, J. & Kaptchuk, T. (2023). 'Doctors speak: a qualitative study of physicians' prescribing of antidepressants for functional bowel disorders' *Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry*.

Ongaro, G. & Kaptchuk, T. (2022). 'Reply to Arandia and Di Paolo', *PAIN* 163(4) e605-e606.

Haas, J.\*, Ongaro, G.\*, Jacobson, E., Conboy, L., Nee, J., Iturrino, J., Rangan, V., Lembo, A., Kaptchuk T. & Ballou, S. (2022). 'Patients' experiences treated with open-label placebo versus double-blind placebo: a mixed methods qualitative study'. *BMC Psychology*, 10(1), 20. \*Equal contribution of work

Hardman, D., Hutchinson, P., & Ongaro, G. (2021). 'Questioning the consensus on placebo and nocebo effects'. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics*. 1-2.

Hardman, D. & Ongaro, G. (2020). 'Subjunctive medicine: a manifesto.' *Social Science & Medicine*. 113039.

Ongaro, G. & Kaptchuk, T. (2019). 'Symptom perception, placebo effects, and the Bayesian brain.' *PAIN* 160(1), 1-4.

Ongaro, G. and Ward, D. (2017). 'An enactive account of placebo effects.' *Biology & Philosophy*. 32(4), 507-533.

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### Book chapters

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Ongaro, G. (forthcoming in 2025). 'When new shamans enter the stage: traditional customs and ecstatic healing among the Akha'. In Stolz R. & Lutz P. D. (eds.) *Emerging Ethnographic Perspectives in Laos*. NUS Press

Ongaro, G. (forthcoming in 2025). 'What is collective consciousness?' in Gutierrez, A. & Musallam, F. (eds.) *New Questions of Anthropology*. London School of Economics Social Anthropology Monographs. Bergh.

Ongaro, G. (2024). 'The cultural identity of techniques: the transmission of herbal medical knowledge among the Akha of highland Laos'. In Charbonneau, M. (ed.) *The Evolution of Techniques: Rigidity and Flexibility in Use, Transmission, and Innovation* (Vienna Series in Theoretical Biology). MIT Press.

### Reports, reviews, blog posts

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Ongaro, G. & Laws, M. (2022). 'Towards a progressive theory of myth: Turner and Graeber on social creativity'. *Focaal Blog*.

Ongaro, G. (2021). 'Review of *The Dawn of Everything: A New History of Humanity*' appeared in *Tribune* and *Jacobin Mag*, subsequently translated into Spanish, Italian, German, French and Portuguese.

Howick, J. & Ongaro, G. (2020). 'Could reading about the pandemic cause harm?' *The Conversation*. 20 April.

Ongaro, G. (2017). 'Akha study'. Contribution to 'Immunisation final report: issues, barriers and facilitators that influence access to immunisation programmes for people living in the Mekong border regions of Lao PDR'. Funded by the World Health Organization.

Ongaro, G. (2016). 'Wild pigs cannot enter.' *Mekong Review: Quarterly Literary Journal*. Vol 2(5).

### Works in preparation

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Ongaro, G. (book manuscript in preparation) *Shamanism and the 'placebo effect': a prolegomenon to the global history of psychiatry*. (target: MIT Press)

Ongaro, G. (in preparation) 'Ritual efficacy in an externalising medical system'. Target: *Medical Anthropology Quarterly*

Ongaro, G. (in preparation) 'The idea of a super placebo'. Target: *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*

Ongaro, G. (in preparation) 'Shifting the world around the sick: how shamanism differs from psychotherapy'. Target: *Social Science and Medicine*

Ongaro, G. (in preparation) 'David Graeber as a pre-humanist intellectual', *Social Analysis*.

Ongaro, G. and Deharo, E. (in preparation). 'Reception and access to immunisation programs among highland groups of Lao PDR'. Target: *Human Vaccines & Immunotherapeutics*

Hardman, D. and Ongaro, G. (submitted). 'Making sense of mind extension'. *Syntheses*

### Selected presentations

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Dec 5, 2023 'Shamanism and the "placebo effect": a new anthropological approach to the global history of psychiatry'. Division of Humanities. Hong Kong University of Science and Technology.

Dec 1, 2023 'Towards a cognitive science of collective intentions'. Institute of Philosophy at the Chinese Academy of Science, Beijing, China

Feb 2, 2023 'The Akha medical system: its epistemic and therapeutic value' 云南民族大学 Yunnan Minzu University, Kunming, China.

Jul 15, 2022	‘Outline of an externalist psychiatry: anthropological insights into the problem of social causation’. Mind, Value and Mental Health: Philosophy and Psychiatry Summer School. St. Hilda’s College, University of Oxford, UK
Nov 26, 2021	‘Towards a progressive theory of myth: Terence Turner and David Graeber on dynamic structuralism’. Department of Anthropology, LSE, UK (with Dr. Megan Laws).
Jul 2, 2019	‘Ritual efficacy in an externalizing medical system.’ Anthropology Department, University of Heidelberg, Germany.
Nov 27, 2018	‘Placebos and the limits of medicine: from the modern clinic to shamanic healing’. Philosophy of Placebo Workshop. Senate House, London, UK.
Mar 16, 2018	‘The effectiveness of symbols revisited: insights from Akha indigenous medicine and placebo science.’ Department of Anthropology, LSE, UK.
Aug 17, 2017	‘Efficacy of spiritual and non-spiritual therapies among the Akha of northern Laos’. EUROSEAS Conference, University of Oxford, UK.
May 27, 2017	‘Akha medicinal plants: knowledge and effectiveness’. Plant Worlds: A Cross-Disciplinary Forum on Human-Plant Relationships. University of Kent, UK.
Apr 3, 2017	‘Diagnosis as treatment: anthropological insights from Akha indigenous medicine.’ First official Society of Interdisciplinary Placebo Studies conference. Leiden, Netherlands.
May 13, 2016	‘Akha identity in Laos’. Paper delivered at the LSE Southeast Asia Forum ‘Inclusion and exclusion in Southeast Asia’. The Lincoln Centre, London.

## **Languages**

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Italian	Native speaker
English	Full proficiency
Akha	Advanced
Mandarin Chinese	Intermediate (HSK 4)
Lao	Elementary